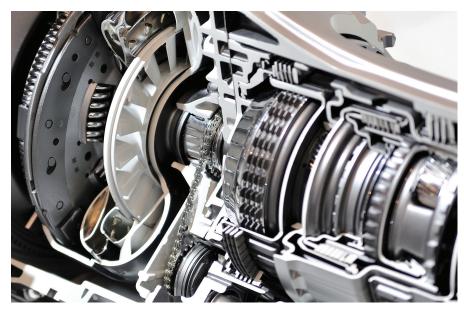
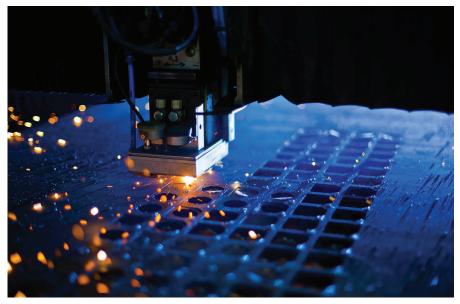
# Mechanical Engineering in SLOVAKIA



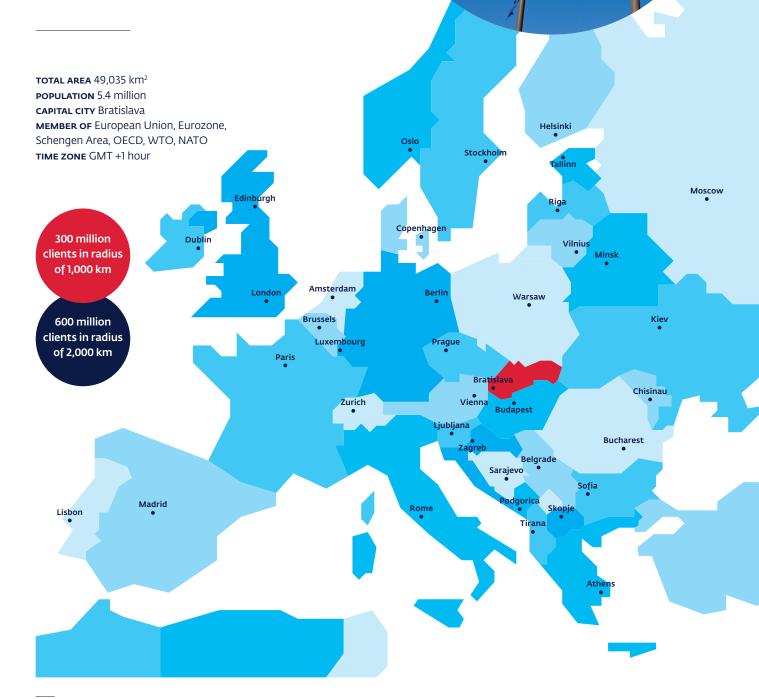






Mechanical Engineering in Slovakia

This brochure is designed as an introduction to the mechanical engineering sector in Slovakia — an engine of the Slovak industrial production. Given its strong overlap, the handout partially reflects the automotive industry as well.



## Mechanical Engineering in Slovakia — Key Facts

The sector of mechanical engineering represents one of the key pillars of the Slovak economy. It has a strong historical background and maintains its stable position in the Slovak industry. It is a sector of crucial importance, not only because of its contribution to the GDP and foreign trade balance, but also for its potential to create jobs, boosting the overall employment.

33%

33% (+5% year over year growth)
Of industry workers employed by
the mechanical engineering sector

735

**735**Companies active in mechanical engineering\*

33 BN €

**33 BN € (+13% year over year growth)**Sales revenue generated by the mechanical engineering sector

42%

**42% (+3% year over year growth)**Share of the mechanical engineering on the country's industrial production

50%

**50% (+3% year over year growth)**Share of the mechanical engineering on the total industrial export





Top 10 Reasons to Invest in Mechanical Engineering in Slovakia



Highest labour productivity in CEE region



Cost-effective & skilled labour force



Strong automotive industry as a driving force of mechanical engineering



Strategic location in Europe with great export potential



Political & economic stability



Attractive investment incentives for industry



Euro currency as one of the few in CEE



Fastest growing Eurozone member within the last 10 years

Source: Statistical Office of the Slovak Republic, Trend

includes companies with over 20 employees



Large selection of industrial real estates



Well-developed infrastructure

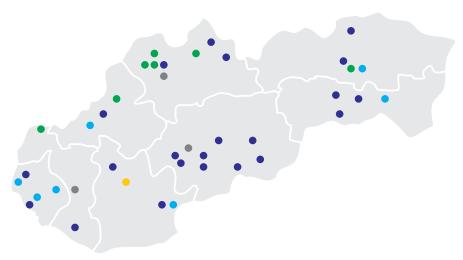
## Strong Tradition in Mechanical Engineering

Slovakia has a long tradition in mechanical engineering. Although many activities transformed over the years, some merging into the automotive industry, the traditional engineering products created a strong skill driven environment and still maintain an important share on the entire Slovak manufacturing sector.

Before the year 1989, heavy and specialized engineering belonged to the key sectors of Slovak economy. Thanks to the successful transition into the market–oriented economy, massive development of the automotive industry and entry of strategic foreign investors, mechanical engineering has transformed into a modern and internationally recognized segment.

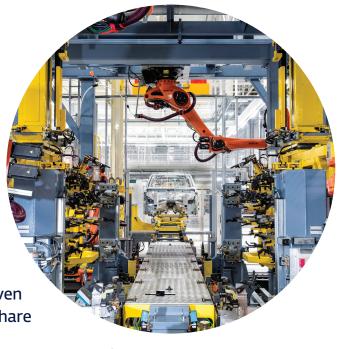
#### **EXAMPLES OF HOLDINGS FROM THE PAST**

Industrial companies established before 1989 represented significant holdings, carrying out their own R&D and employing thousands of people throughout various locations in Slovakia. After 1989, many plants were closed or heavily downsized. However, the infrastructure of vocational schools and overall manufacturing heritage these companies developed, still have significant impact on the industrial landscape of the region.



#### NETWORK OF COMPANIES AT THE PEAK OF THEIR EXISTENCE

- ZTS (Závody ťažkého strojárstva) military equipment (since 1937)
- ZVL (Závody valivých ložísk) bearings (since 1968)
- Strojstav construction machinery (since 1951)
- ŽOS (Železničné opravovne a strojárne) reparation of motor locomotives (since 1952)



#### Famous Mechanical Engineering Inventions from the Past

Slovak scientists stand behind number of great inventions



**Parachute** Štefan Banič



Water Pump Machine used in Mining Jozef Karol Hell



Steam & Gas Turbine Aurel Stodola



**Helicopter** Ján Bahýľ

## Automotive Industry — The Strongest Branch of Mechanical Engineering

Mechanical engineering in Slovakia is closely linked to the automotive industry, which is the highest accelerator of investments in Slovakia. Increasing volume of investments into the automotive industry provides significant opportunities for manufacturers in mechanical engineering.

**VOLKSWAGEN VOLKSWAGEN** Košice Martin (vehicles customization for **KIA SLOVAKIA** (gearboxes component Russian market) Žilina production) **PSA PEUGEOT CITROËN** Trnava **VOLKSWAGEN** Stupava (tool shop) Tier 1 Supplier **Tier 2 Supplier 300+ AUTOMOTIVE SUPPLIERS** More than 300 suppliers operate in Slovakia. Based on past experience with the arrival of previous OEMs, it is expected the investment of Jaguar Land Rover **JAGUAR** will considerably expand the automotive LAND ROVER suppliers network, also to the central and **VOLKSWAGEN** Nitra eastern part of the country. Bratislava

#### **EXAMPLES OF AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERING COMPONENTS & MAJOR MANUFACTURERS**



Engines & Engine Parts Mobis, Pankl, Miba Sinter, Nemak, Getrag Ford Transmissions



Door Systems & Modules Brose, PHA Slovakia, Dura Automotive, U-Shin, Faurecia



Airconditioning Hanon Systems, Delphi



Bearings Schaeffler, PSL, Omnia KLF, KINEX, ZVL Auto, MAHLE



Brake Systems Continental, Akebono, Europalt, TI-Hanil, Mobis

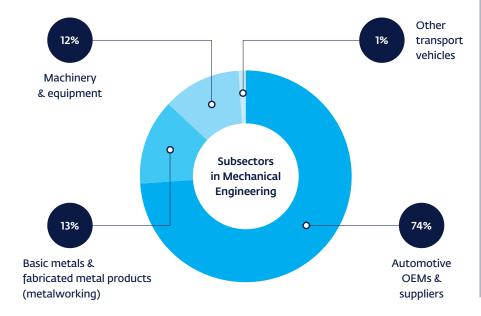


Body & Body Stampings ArcelorMittal Gonvarri SSC, Benteler, Farguell, Matador, Gestamp

Source: Online Matchmaking Fair for Automotive Slovakia, GLOBAL Slovakia, 2016, Automotive Industry Association of the Slovak Republic (ZAP SR), SARIO

## Different Subsectors of Mechanical Engineering

The mechanical engineering in Slovakia is not only connected to the automotive industry. There is also a variety of other industrial segments in demand of production capacities.



#### Examples of Companies Producing Other Transport Vehicles in Slovakia



ULTRA LIGHT AIRCRAFTS Aerospool, Aeropro, Tomark



**BUSES** Troliga Bus

#### **METALWORKING INDUSTRY**

Along with dynamic car production, metalworking is on the rise as well — representing one of the most significant economic sectors. In Slovakia, companies are active in a wide range of metalworking activities, usually performing combination of various processes.



Companies active in metalworking industry\*

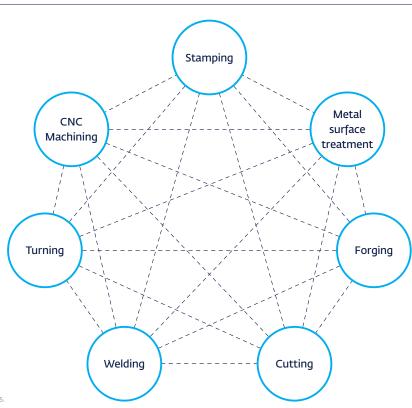


Estimate of all workers employed in metalworking industry\*



Share of the metalworking industry on the country's industrial production

Source: The Statistical Office of the Slovak Republic Note: Examples of the most common metalworking operations. \*companies over 20 employees



## Examples of Engineering Products & Major Manufacturers in Slovakia



**DEFENSE SYSTEMS**DMD Group, Way Industries,
MSM Martin, Konštrukta Defence,
ZŤS Metalurgy



HEATING BOILERS

Vaillant Industrial Slovakia,

Protherm Production,

Hoval



RAIL WAGONS Tatravagónka, ŽOS Trnava, ŽOS Vrútky, Lokotrans



HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS & COMPRESSORS
Embraco, Secop, Danfoss
Power Solutions



FOOD PROCESSING MACHINES TOMRA Sorting, IMC, Marel, Rademaker, PSS Svidník



METAL FORMING MACHINERY
MicroStep, Trens, LVD S3, Kabelschlepp —
Systemtechnik, Konštrukta,
H.M. Transtech, Matador Industries



PRODUCTION
LINES EQUIPMENT
Energyco, VUKOV Extra, Manz,
MAKS-D, MTS, Glunz & Jensen, KUKA



**GEARBOXES**Bauer Gear Motor, Spinea,
Hriňovské strojárne,
ZTS Sabinov



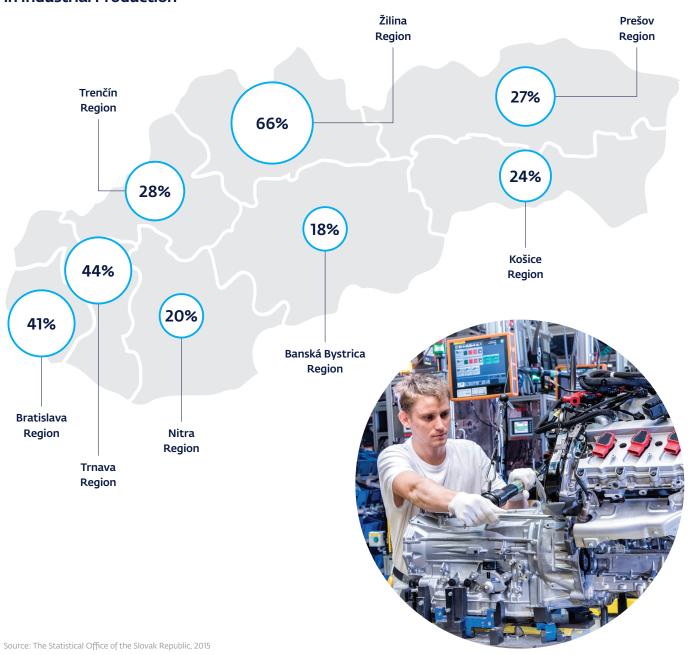
COOLING &
VENTILATION EQUIPMENT
Hanon Systems, Vertiv (Emerson), Danfoss,
Camfil, Nissens, IMOS–Systemair

Source: Global Slovakia, 2016

## Regional Distribution of the Mechanical Engineering Sector

Mechanical engineering companies are located across Slovakia. Some regions have a historically strong tradition in this sector, due to the former presence of large engineering holdings. The automotive industry, as the strongest branch of mechanical engineering, is mostly concentrated in the regions of Western Slovakia.

## Regional share of Mechanical Engineering in Industrial Production



#### THE LARGEST COMPANIES IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (EXL. AUTOMOTIVE OEMs)

COMPANY NAME	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	LOCATION	REVENUES (THS. EUR)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	CORE BUSINESS	
Mobis Slovakia	South Korea	Gbeľany	1 260 731	1 830	axle & control panel production, brake systems	
Schaeffler Slovensko	Germany	Kysucké Nové Mesto/ Skalica	965 350	9 109	bearings	
Johnson Controls International	USA	Bratislava	626 148	2 743	Interior systems	
Faurecia Slovakia	France	Bratislava	611 998	1966	interior systems & emission control technology	
SAS Automotive	Germany	Bratislava	611 495	463	assembly of control panels	
ZF Slovakia	Germany	Trnava/Levice	382 253	2 298	powertrain modules, chassis components suspension technology	
Magneti Marelli Slovakia	Italy	Kechnec	375 541	604	dashboards, engine components	
Yura Corporation Slovakia	South Korea	Lednické Rovne	314 209	2 787	cable harnesses	
Hanon Systems	South Korea	Ilava	295 677	529	air conditioning	
Vaillant Industrial Slovakia	Germany	Skalica	294 723	628	modules for heating units	
Inteva Products Slovakia	USA	Lozorno	266 676	848	roof windows	
Continental Automotive Systems Slovakia	Germany	Zvolen	254 683	971	brakes and brake callipers for the automotive industry	
Getrag Ford Transmissions (Magna)	Germany (Canada)	Kechnec	246 896	833	gearboxes and transmissions	
Embraco Slovakia	Brazil	Spišská Nová Ves	237 324	2 043	hermetic compressors & condensing units	
Matador Holding	Slovakia	Púchov	214 326	1 276	body stampings, exhaust systems	
Tatravagónka	Slovakia	Poprad	211 283	1 958	rail freight wagons & chassis	
Sungwoo Hitech Slovakia	South Korea	Žilina	197 976	744	metal body parts	
U-Shin Slovakia	Japan	Košice	193 290	1723	door lockers	
Secop	Germany	Zlaté Moravce	189 365	833	hermetic compressors	
Sejong Slovakia	South Korea	Lietavská Lúčka	185 237	172	exhaust systems	
Protherm Production	Czech Republic/ Germany	Skalica	178 427	460	boilers, heaters	
HBPO Slovakia	Germany	Lozorno	170 157	144	modul front ends	
Leoni Slovakia	Germany	Trenčín	161 702	2 331	cable harnesses	
Plastic Omnium Auto Exteriors	France	Lozorno	158 989	691	plastic bumpers	
Seoyon E-HWA Automotive	South Korea	Dubnica nad Vahom	157 498	631	plastic components	
Lear Corporation Seating	USA	Prešov	156 494	988	steel frames	
ŽOS Trnava	Slovakia	Trnava	155 569	2 450	rail wagons	

Source: Trend Top, 2016

## Qualified, Productive & Cost-Effective Labour Force

For investors active in mechanical engineering, availability of a skilled workforce is a key factor for successful site selection. Slovak labor force combines an outstanding level of productivity and qualification, while still remaining cost–competitive on regional as well as European levels.

Almost 140 companies and 1 400 students joined the dual education in academic year 2016/2017

#### **DUAL EDUCATION**

The Slovak Government fully implemented a new dual education framework facilitating shared theoretical education in schools and practical training in companies. The companies joining the new scheme have the advantage of not only benefiting from a prepared and qualified labor force, but also from the possibility to utilize a related tax relief.

#### **Education in Slovakia**











#### Universities

Secondary Schools

#### AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY SALARY IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (SELECTED POSITIONS/EUR)

POSITION		BRATISLAVA	TRNAVA	NITRA	TRENČÍN	ŽILINA	BANSKÁ BYSTRICA	KOŠICE	PREŠOV
Non-qualified Worker	Min.	600	500	500	500	500	450	550	500
	Max.	750	650	650	650	650	550	700	650
Welder	Min.	800	700	700	700	700	650	750	700
	Max.	1300	1200	1200	1200	1200	1100	1300	1200
Quality Controller	Min.	900	800	800	700	800	650	900	800
	Max.	1100	950	950	900	950	850	1100	1000
CNC Machine Operator	Min.	900	800	800	800	800	700	900	800
	Max.	1500	1400	1 400	1400	1400	1200	1500	1400
Technician	Min.	1100	1000	1 000	1000	1000	1 000	1 000	1000
	Max.	1 600	1600	1 600	1600	1600	1500	1600	1600
Production Supervisor	Min.	1400	1200	1 200	1200	1 200	1 000	1300	1 200
	Max.	2 000	2 000	2 000	1900	1900	1800	2 000	1900
Production Manager	Min.	2 500	2 200	2 200	2 200	2 200	1900	2 300	2 100
	Max.	4 000	3 500	3 500	3 500	3 500	3 000	3 700	3 500

Source: ADECCO Slovakia, 2016 — The member of the Investment Support Association. Employer's contributions (35.2%) are not included.

### **Growing R&D & Innovation Network**

Suitable conditions for establishing R&D in terms of highly qualified workforce at affordable costs, presence of technology clusters and established cooperation between companies and domestic universities, motivate companies to establish their R&D divisions in Slovakia.

#### **EXAMPLES OF SLOVAK R&D SUCCESS STORIES**



**SPINEA**Development of high precision reduction gears



**CEIT**Innovative solutions for industrial companies



MICROSTEP
Development of CNC
cutting machines



PRVÁ ZVÁRAČSKÁ
Development of welding
technologies

#### **EXAMPLES OF R&D SUCCESS STORIES OF FOREIGN COMPANIES IN SLOVAKIA**



**EMBRACO**Development of compressors



KUKA SYSTEMS

Development of robotized production lines

#### **EXAMPLES OF R&D SUCCESS STORIES OF SLOVAK UNIVERSITIES**



**SOLAR POWERED VEHICLE**University of Žilina & Academy
of Fine Arts & Design



THE NATIONAL ROBOTICS CENTER

Slovak University of

Technology

#### R&D Infrastructure Related to Mechanical Engineering

- 35 Centers of excellence
- Science parks and research centers
- 3 Centers of competence

### RIS3 — NATIONAL R&D SPECIALIZATION STRATEGY

RIS3 is national R&D strategy focused on innovation support through cooperation between companies and research institutions. This strategy defines **material research and nanotechnology** as one of the priorities linked to R&D funding.

30% of all material research outputs in the international scientific journals originates in Slovakia

## Slovak Academy of Science



### INSTITUTE OF MATERIALS & MACHINE MECHANICS

Applied research institute within the Slovak Academy of Sciences.

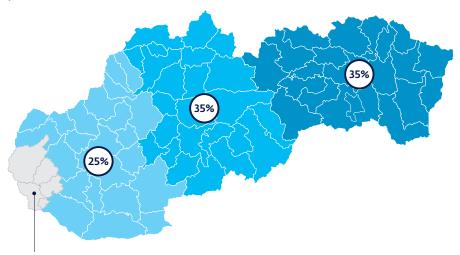
Source: Slovak Organization for Research & Development Activities, 2013, Yearbook of Science & Technology in the Slovak Republic 2014, Research & Innovation Strategy for Smart Specialization of the Slovak Republic, 2013

### **Investment Incentives**

The primary role of the investment incentives is to motivate investors to place their new projects in regions with higher unemployment and to attract projects with higher added value. The positive impact of a new investment shall be proved by job creation, improved chances for the graduates to get a job, as well as by creation of new entrepreneurial opportunities for local companies.

#### MAXIMUM REGIONAL INTENSITIES OF INVESTMENT AID IN SLOVAKIA

for SMEs additional 10 to 20 %



#### Bratislava region excluded

#### **INDUSTRY**

Minimum investment amount, number of newly created jobs and share of new technology are subject to the unemployment rate in the selected district and forms of aid required.

If applying for income tax relief, the following criteria have to be met in regards to particular districts category:

- 6 mil. EUR and 60% share of new technology
- 3 mil. EUR and 50% share of new technology
- 1,5 mil. EUR and 40% share of new technology
- 0,2 mil. EUR and 30% share of new technology
- Expansion includes minimum increase in the production volume or turnover by at least 15%.

Other forms of aid are subject to different requirements.

#### **TECHNOLOGY CENTERS**

- Minimum investment of 200 ths. EUR on fixed assets in all regions
- Minimum of 20 newly created jobs
- Minimum 1,7 fold of average salary in the district paid to new employees

#### **SHARED SERVICES CENTERS**

- Minimum of 50 newly created jobs
- Min 1,5 fold of average salary in the district paid to new employees

\*Conditions differ for projects from 'Priority areas'. Please contact us at invest@sario.sk for more information.



#### **ELIGIBLE PROJECTS**

The Act on Investment Aid divides the projects which may be supported into four categories:

- Industry
- Technology Centers
- Combined Projects of Industrial Production and Technology Center
- Shared Services Centers

#### **ELIGIBLE COSTS**

- · Costs of land acquisition
- Costs of buildings acquisition & construction
- Costs of new technological equipment and machinery acquisition
- Intangible long-term assets licences, patents, etc.
- Rent of new land/building

#### OR

 Wage costs of new employees for the period of 2 years

#### FORMS OF INVESTMENT INCENTIVES

- Tax relief
- Cash grant
- Contributions for the newly created jobs
- Rent/Sale of real estate for a discounted price

### **SARIO Profile**

Slovak Investment and Trade Development Agency (SARIO) is a governmental investment and trade promotion agency of the Slovak Republic. The agency was established in 2001 and it operates under the Ministry of Economy of the SR.

#### **INVESTMENT SERVICES**

#### **SERVICES FOR POTENTIAL INVESTORS**

- Investment environment overview
- · Assistance with investment projects implementation
- Starting a business consultancy
- Sector and regional analyses
- Investment incentives consultancy
- Site location and suitable real estate consultancy

#### **SERVICES FOR ESTABLISHED INVESTORS**

- Identification of local suppliers, service providers
- Assistance with expansion preparation and execution
- · Relocation assistance, work/stay permits
- Support of innovation and R&D activities
- · Social networking

#### **FOREIGN TRADE SERVICES**

#### IF YOU ARE LOOKING FOR

- Slovak supplier or subcontractor
- · Information about Slovak export/trade environment
- Sourcing opportunities
- Forming a joint venture, production cooperation or other forms of partnership with a Slovak partner

#### **SERVICES FOR EXPORTERS**

- Information on foreign territories
- · Customized search for foreign partners
- On-line database of business opportunities
- Export Training Centre
- Subcontracting assistance

#### INNOVATION SUPPORT

- Support activities for development and popularization of Slovak innovations and R&D environment
- Establishment of relations with domestic and foreign well-established innovative companies
- Interconnection of Slovak R&D capacities with industrial production and investors' needs in order to transfer leading innovative technology processes closer to production praxis

To find
out more about
the Slovak investment
environment visit
our website
sario.sk

- Encouragement to foreign investors to bring investments with substantial R&D components to the SR
- Ecosystem analysis of local investment opportunities as well as domestic and foreign investors in order to support acquisitions and joint ventures projects
- Specific information from the field, in order to obtain capital and foreign markets penetration



Number of SARIO Investment Projects from 2002 — 2016



Number of SARIO Mechanical Engineering Projects 2002 — 2016

#### **Our Award**



2014 Global Best to Invest 2013 Selection Site magazine

ALL OUR
SERVICES ARE FREE
OF CHARGE!



### SARIO is your one-stop shop for investment and trade in Slovakia. Talk to us today!

#### **INVESTMENT SERVICES**

We will take your investment plans in Slovakia to success from A through Z. We provide in-depth information about the Slovak business environment, industry opportunities, complex information on setting up a business, site selection assistance, as well as real estate consultancy and complex aftercare services for established investors.

#### **FOREIGN TRADE SERVICES**

SARIO ensures identification of potential suppliers and subcontractors by matching your sourcing and procurement needs with the potential of Slovak producers. Business networking and matchmaking events bring Slovak partners closer to your company.

#### SARIO IS THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENTAL AGENCY PROMOTING SLOVAK INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITIES AND BUSINESS POTENTIAL.

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## SARIO **Business Link**



Slovak Investment and Trade Development Agency brings you a series of one of a kind cooperation international business—to—business events under the name SARIO Business Link — Slovak Matchmaking Fair promoting business potential of Slovakia through Slovak companies looking for foreign partners and presenting business offers, tenders, available production capacities, joint venture proposals and partnership offers in a whole range of industries.

#### **AGENDA**

- all day filled with prescheduled individual B2B meetings
- panel discussions on the latest trends in the industry
- free consultations and networking in various industry sectors

#### **ADVANTAGES**

- get to know your future business partners in advance through their company profiles
- invite your prospective partner for a meeting, accept or deny any meeting invitations you get
- find out about the latest trends and signals of various industry sectors
- whole day filled with networking and fruitful negotiations
- get to know Slovakia's business potential at first hand

### Two largest SARIO Business Link Events

#### **SLOVAK MATCHMAKING FAIR NITRA (spring)**

**The Slovak Matchmaking Fair Nitra** takes place as a part of the International Engineering Fair in Nitra giving you the opportunity to see even more Slovak companies present in this sector in one place and in one day.

#### **SLOVAK MATCHMAKING FAIR BRATISLAVA (autumn)**

**The Slovak Matchmaking Fair Bratislava** is annually the largest international B2B matchmaking event in Slovakia. Besides your scheduled bilateral meetings, you may attend accompanying program of the fair and enjoy the Gala evening with attractive cultural and gastronomic experience.

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